Stephen Friedman Gallery

Channing Hansen

Morphogenesis

16 November - 21 December 2018Private view: Friday 16 November6-8pm



"I am interested in the idea that humans themselves embody an infinite number of potential algorithms." - Channing Hansen

Stephen Friedman Gallery is pleased to announce a solo exhibition of new, large-scale works by American artist Channing Hansen. Hansen's vibrant paintings comprise abstract, hand-knitted constructions stretched over wooden frames. Developing his longstanding interest in the crossover between craft, art, science and technology, this new body of textiles is the most technically complex the artist has made to date.

Dominique Heyse-Moore, Senior Curator at Whitworth Art Gallery, Manchester will conduct a walkthrough of the exhibition alongside the artist during the Private View on Friday 16 November 2018, between 6-6.30pm.

The exhibition takes the late work of Alan Turing, WWII code breaker and father of computer science, as its inspiration. Turing's theory of 'morphogenesis' hypothesised how patterns and structures such as stripes, spots and spirals can form spontaneously in nature through genetic abnormalities. Inspired by Turing's biological principle, the design of Hansen's paintings in the exhibition are produced by a unique computer algorithm that can generate potentially infinite combinations of colour, fibre and knit. The artist is unaware of how the finished work will look until it is complete as he relies purely on the algorithm to prompt changes in form.

'M: Index' (2018), a composite work comprising 23 individually-stretched paintings, symbolically represents the number of chromosomes that make up the structure of human DNA. As the title suggests, this work performs an indexical function, representing the different variables used to inform the creation of each of the paintings in the exhibition. While the composition emphasises the formulaic way in which the works were conceived, it also accentuates the stark differences in form, texture and colour that distinguishes each painting.

Stephen Friedman Gallery

Gallery Hours

Tuesday to Friday, 10am-6pm and Saturday, 11am-5pm

Social Media

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The other works in the show demonstrate the breadth of diversity generated by Hansen's algorithm. Areas of dense, looped stitches within the works sit alongside open knots that reveal the wooden stretcher bars behind. Straddling the boundary between painting and sculpture, these works explore yarn's capacity to denote a line, plane or volume. Organic, amoeba-like forms intermingle with thin tendrils of yarn that dart across the surface of the textiles, interrupting solid blocks of vibrant colour. Reverberating with energy, Hansen generates a tension between chaos and order by containing these hallucinatory compositions within the confines of the picture plane.

The type of wool used in Hansen's work highlights the artist's interest in how natural forms of diversity are manipulated by man. Collaborating with a sheep geneticist, Hansen uses wool from sheep that have been selectively bred to achieve variation in the colour of their fleeces. Effectively, they represent a triumph of genetic diversification. In the exhibition, Hansen specifically uses yarn from native British sheep breeds, many of which are no longer commercially produced due to the effects of monoculture in the farming industry. An extremely labour-intensive process, the artist skirts, washes, dyes, blends and spins the wool himself.

In addition to fibre from these heritage sheep, the works incorporate other natural and synthetic fibres including bamboo, rose fibre and holographic polymers. Hansen's colour palette is based on the natural expression of the wool – greys, browns, blacks and whites – as well as colours drawn from the gaming app Candy Crush. The inclusion of these vibrant pigments stems from recent research recognising that Turing's theory of spontaneous patterning might have consequences outside chemistry and biology. In fact, the formation of addictive patterns in human behaviour, such as those associated with playing computer games, is akin to the system of pattern generation discovered by Turing. Here, Hansen combines technology, science and craft to striking effect.

Channing Hansen was born in 1972 in Los Angeles, USA, where he continues to live and work.

Notable solo exhibitions include: 'Fluid Dynamics', Marc Selwyn Fine Art, Beverly Hills, USA (2017); Stephen Friedman Gallery, London, UK (2017); 'Self Portraits', CRG Gallery, New York, USA (2017); K2, Marc Selwyn Fine Art, Beverly Hills, USA (2016).

Notable group exhibitions include: 'Inherent Structure', Wexner Center for the Arts, Columbus, Ohio, USA (2018); 'Black & White & In Between: Contemporary art from the Frederick R. Weisman Art Foundation', Carnegie Art Museum, Oxnard, USA (2018); 'Knowledges', Mount Wilson Observatory, Los Angeles, USA (2017); '99 Cents or Less, Museum of Contemporary Art, Detroit, USA (2017); 'Intertwined', The Institute of Fine Arts, New York University, New York, USA (2016); 'The Slow Burn', Ditch Projects, Springfield, USA (2015); 'When the Sun Hits', The Pit, Los Angeles, USA (2015); 'Warp and Weft, Chain Stitch and Pearl: Textiles in the Ahmanson Collection', Fieldsted & Company, Los Angeles, USA (2015); 'Made in LA', Hammer Museum, Los Angeles, USA (2014).

Hansen's work is included in a number of prominent international collections including: Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, USA; Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, Netherlands; Hammer Museum, Los Angeles, USA; and The Ahmanson Foundation, Los Angeles, USA.